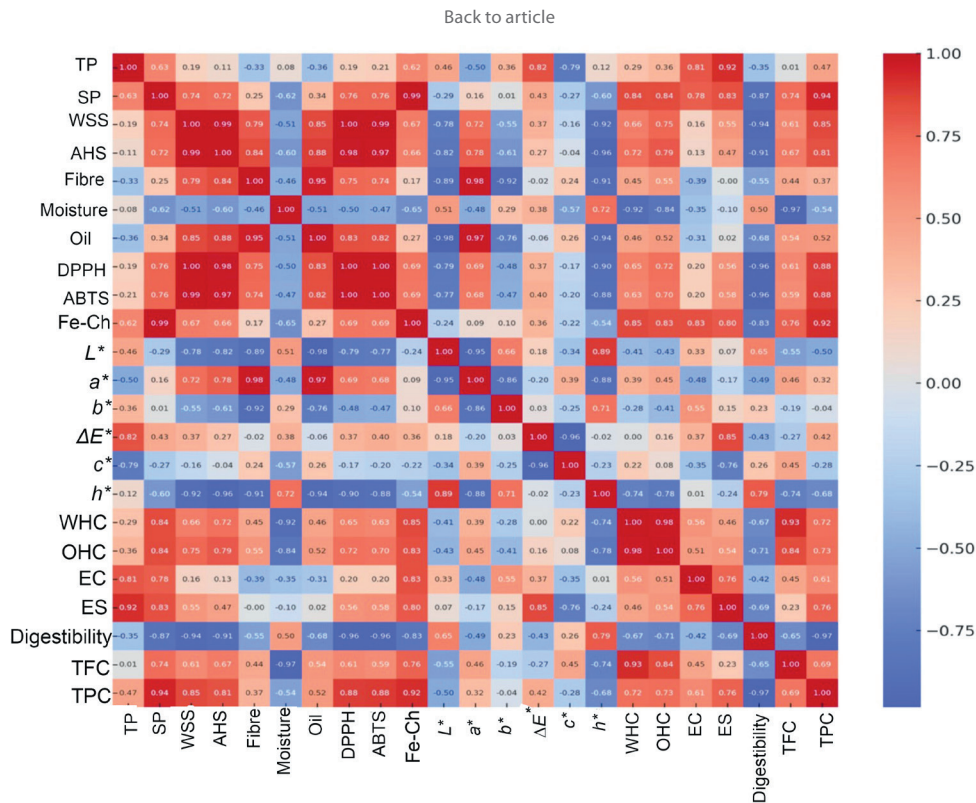




**Fig. S1.** Correlation heatmap showing Pearson correlation coefficients ( $p<0.05$ ) between chemical composition, techno-functional, antioxidant and digestibility parameters of soy protein concentrates with 0–10 % black mulberry pomace. TP=total protein, SP=soluble protein, WSS=water-soluble sugar, AHS=acid-soluble sugar, ABTS=radical scavenging activity, Fe-Ch=Fe(II) chelating ability, WHC=water-holding capacity, OHC=oil-holding capacity, DPPH=radical scavenging activity, TFC=total phenol content, TFC=total flavonoid content,  $L^*$ =lightness,  $a^*$ =red-green coordinate,  $b^*$ =yellow-blue coordinate,  $C^*$ =chroma,  $h^*$ =hue angle,  $\Delta E$ =total colour difference

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**Table S1.** Characteristic FTIR absorption bands of soy protein concentrates with different mass fractions of mulberry pomace and their shifts relative to the control (0 % pomace)

| Functional group<br>(Region/ $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) | $\nu_{\max}(\text{P}_0)/\text{cm}^{-1}$ | $\Delta\nu(\text{P}_0 \text{ vs } \text{P}_0)/\text{cm}^{-1}$ | $\nu_{\max}(\text{P}_1)/\text{cm}^{-1}$ | $\Delta\nu(\text{P}_1 \text{ vs } \text{P}_0)/\text{cm}^{-1}$ | $\nu_{\max}(\text{P}_2)/\text{cm}^{-1}$ | $\Delta\nu(\text{P}_2 \text{ vs } \text{P}_0)/\text{cm}^{-1}$ | $\nu_{\max}(\text{P}_5)/\text{cm}^{-1}$ | $\Delta\nu(\text{P}_5 \text{ vs } \text{P}_0)/\text{cm}^{-1}$ | $\nu_{\max}(\text{P}_{10})/\text{cm}^{-1}$ | $\Delta\nu(\text{P}_{10} \text{ vs } \text{P}_0)/\text{cm}^{-1}$ |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| O–H (3700–3000)                                 | 3400.50                                 | 0.00                                                          | 3292.49                                 | –108.01                                                       | 3294.42                                 | –106.08                                                       | 3294.42                                 | –106.08                                                       | 3296.35                                    | –104.16                                                          |
| C–H (2970–2850)                                 | 2933.73                                 | 0.00                                                          | 2960.73                                 | 27.00                                                         | 2960.73                                 | 27.00                                                         | 2958.80                                 | 25.07                                                         | 2933.73                                    | 0.00                                                             |
| Amide I (1700–1600)                             | 1651.07                                 | 0.00                                                          | 1651.07                                 | 0.00                                                          | 1651.07                                 | 0.00                                                          | 1651.07                                 | 0.00                                                          | 1651.07                                    | 0.00                                                             |
| Amide II (1580–1480)                            | 1519.91                                 | 0.00                                                          | 1531.48                                 | 11.57                                                         | 1531.48                                 | 11.57                                                         | 1531.48                                 | 11.57                                                         | 1531.48                                    | 11.57                                                            |
| Amide III (1300–1200)                           | 1236.37                                 | 0.00                                                          | 1236.37                                 | 0.00                                                          | 1236.37                                 | 0.00                                                          | 1234.44                                 | –1.93                                                         | 1236.37                                    | 0.00                                                             |
| C–O (1150–1000)                                 | 1055.06                                 | 0.00                                                          | 1070.49                                 | 15.43                                                         | 1068.56                                 | 13.50                                                         | 1068.56                                 | 13.50                                                         | 1068.56                                    | 13.50                                                            |
| $I_{1650}/I_{1540}$                             | 1.15                                    |                                                               | 1.13                                    |                                                               | 1.14                                    |                                                               | 1.14                                    |                                                               | 1.17                                       |                                                                  |

Negative values indicate a shift to lower wavenumbers than the control (0 % pomace).  $\text{P}_0$ ,  $\text{P}_1$ ,  $\text{P}_2$ ,  $\text{P}_5$  and  $\text{P}_{10}$ =mass fractions of added pomace (0, 1, 2, 5 and 10 %)